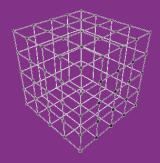


#### Generative 3D Mesh modeling with text-to-texture generator



Presented By:

Ziru Huang and Jialuo Li

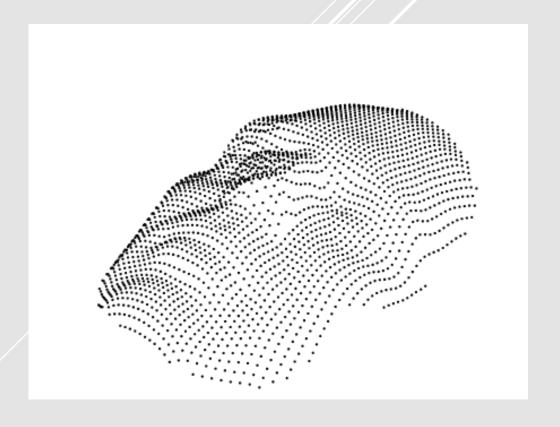
### Introduction

### Different 3D representation

Voxel-based

Point cloud

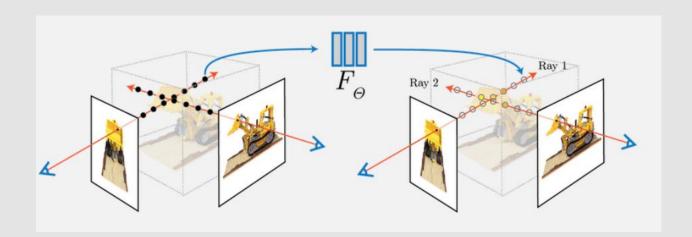


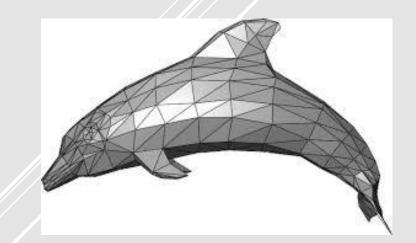


### Introduction

### Different 3D representation

Nerf Mesh





What we need?

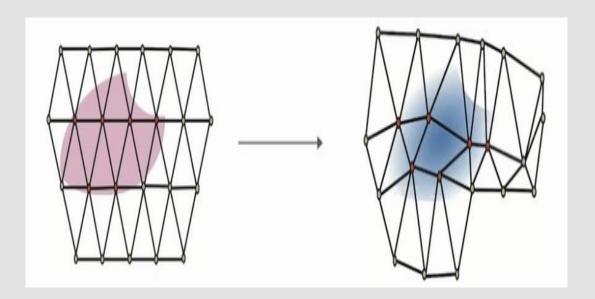
Proper representation to generate mesh

Proper representation for training neural network

#### —— Parametrizing meshes

Deep Marching Tetrahedra(DMTet): parametrize meshes with deformable tetrahedral grids

- Each vertex stores an offset (3-dim) and a SDF-value
- Use interpolation to infer the mesh



#### Uneven surfaces due to nonlinearity

Marching tetrahedra:

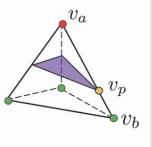
Create  $v_p$  if  $s_a$  and  $s_b$  (the SDFs of  $v_a$  and  $v_b$ ) have different signs

$$v_p = \frac{v_a|s_b| + v_b|s_a|}{|s_a| + |s_b|}$$

Suppose  $s_b < 0 < s_a$ . With an identical noise on both  $s_a$  and  $s_b$ :

$$v_{p,\text{noisy}} - v_p = \frac{\epsilon}{|s_a| + |s_b|} (v_b - v_a) \qquad (0 < \epsilon < |s_b|)$$

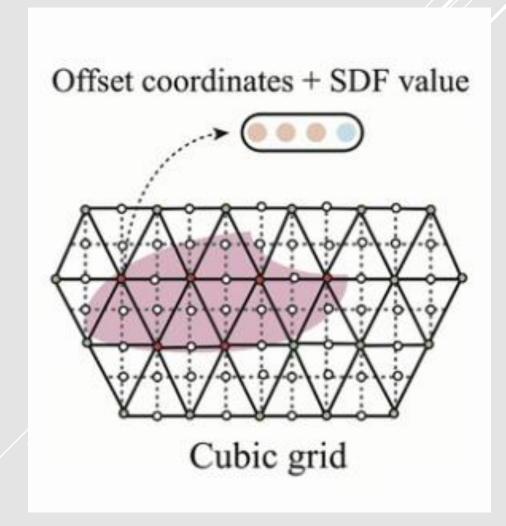
 $\rightarrow$  Error inversely proportional to unknown  $|s_a| + |s_b|$ 



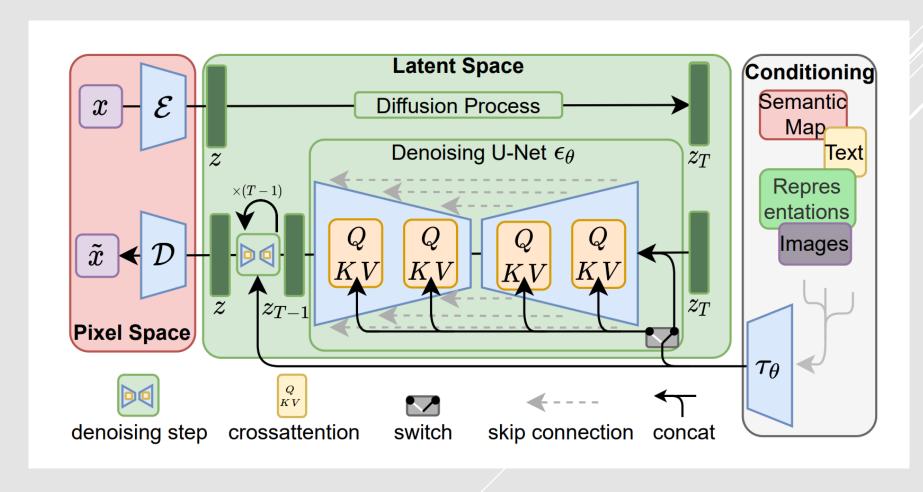
<u>Deep Marching Tetrahedra: a Hybrid Representation for High-Resolution 3D Shape Synthesis</u>

—— Parametrizing meshes

Augment tetrahedral grids to cubic grids -> 3D CNN



#### —— Class-conditioned generative model



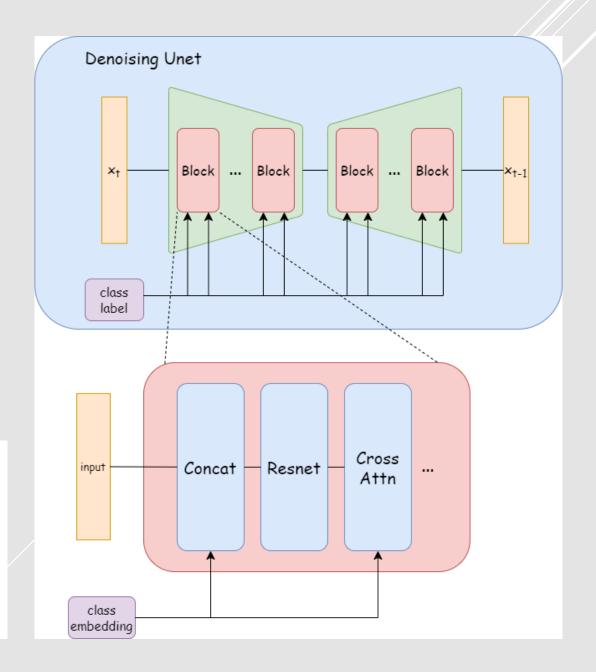
<u>High-Resolution Image Synthesis with Latent Diffusion Models</u>

#### —— Class-conditioned generative model

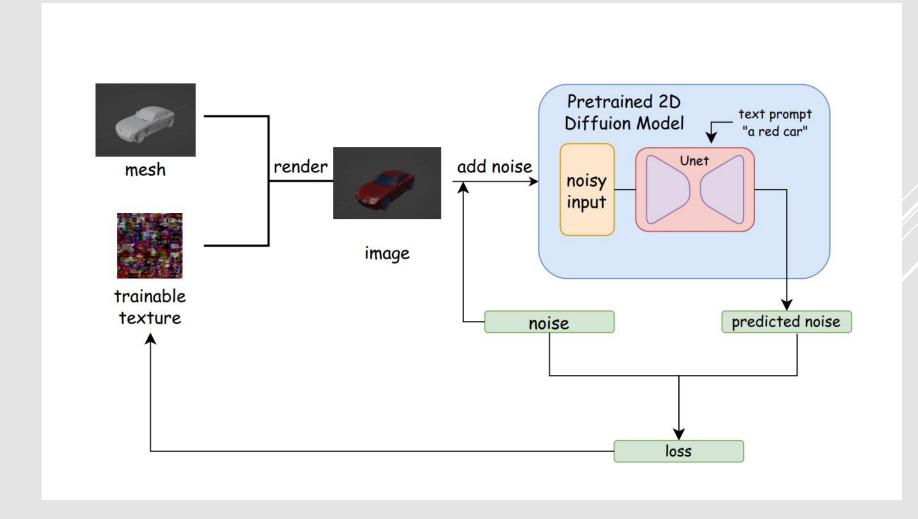
- Concatenate Resnet Block input and class embedding
- Use cross attention to embed class labels
- Use classifier guidance to control the generation. Train an additional classifier with only the encoder part of Unet as backbone

**Algorithm 1** Classifier guided diffusion sampling, given a diffusion model  $(\mu_{\theta}(x_t), \Sigma_{\theta}(x_t))$ , classifier  $p_{\phi}(y|x_t)$ , and gradient scale s.

```
Input: class label y, gradient scale s x_T \leftarrow \text{sample from } \mathcal{N}(0, \mathbf{I}) for all t from T to 1 do \mu, \Sigma \leftarrow \mu_{\theta}(x_t), \Sigma_{\theta}(x_t) \qquad \qquad (\mu + s\Sigma \nabla_{x_t} \log p_{\phi}(y|x_t), \Sigma) end for return x_0
```



— Text-to-texture



- Trainable texture
- Knowledge distilled from a pretrained 2D
   T2I diffusion model

# THANK YOU